

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
PCT/US96/10082

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC(6) : C07H 21/04; C12N 15/00, 15/63

US CL : 435/172.3, 320.1; 536/23.1

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

U.S. : 435/172.3, 320.1; 536/23.1

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

Please See Extra Sheet.

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X, P ----- Y, P	US 5,434,066 A (BEBEE et al.) 18 July 1995, columns 2-10, especially: column 2, line 53 to column 3, line 13; column 4, lines 49-52; and column 9, lines 41-53.	1-11,18-32 ----- 1-11,18-32
X -- Y	EP 0 300 422 A2 (E.I. DU PONT DE NEMOURS AND COMPANY) 25 January 1989, especially pages 2-9.	1-11,18-32 ----- 1-11,18-32
X -- Y	BRUNELLI et al. Lambda/Plasmid Vector Construction by In Vivo cre/lox-Mediated Recombination. BioTechniques. June 1994, Vol. 16, No. 6, pages 1060 and 1062-1064, especially pages 1060 and 1062.	1-11,18-32 ----- 1-11,18-32

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Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.

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See patent family annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:

"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance

"E" earlier document published on or after the international filing date

"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)

"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means

"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T"

later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X"

document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

"Y"

document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art

"&"

document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

16 SEPTEMBER 1996

Date of mailing of the international search report

10 OCT 1996

Name and mailing address of the ISA/US
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Box I Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 1 of first sheet)

This international report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
2. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to parts of the international application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful international search can be carried out, specifically:
3. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

Box II Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:

Please See Extra Sheet.

1. ☐ As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers all searchable claims.
2. ☐ As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
3. ☐ As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
4. ☒ No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international search report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:
1-14(a) and 16-34

Remark on Protest

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- The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.
No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

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B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Electronic data bases consulted (Name of data base and where practicable terms used):

APS, MEDLINE, BIOSIS, CAPLUS, WPIDS

search terms: cre, recombinase, integrase, resolvase, recombination, chimeric DNA, site-specific, site-directed

BOX II. OBSERVATIONS WHERE UNITY OF INVENTION WAS LACKING

This ISA found multiple inventions as follows:

This application contains claims directed to more than one species of the generic invention. These species are deemed to lack Unity of Invention because they are not so linked as to form a single inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1. In order for more than one species to be examined, the appropriate additional examination fees must be paid. The species are as follows:

Group I, claims 1-14 and 16-34, species election of claim 14 (a), (b), (c), (d), or (e).

Group II, claims 1-13 and 15-34, species election of claim 15 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h), (i), (j), or (k).

The species listed above do not relate to a single inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1 because, under PCT Rule 13.2, the species lack the same or corresponding special technical features for the following reasons: the sequences disclosed lack a common core and require separate searches. Accordingly, they are not so linked by a special technical feature within the meaning of PCT Rule 13.2 so as to form a single general inventive concept.